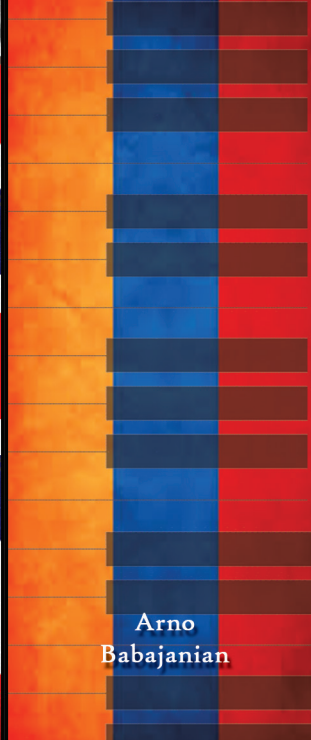
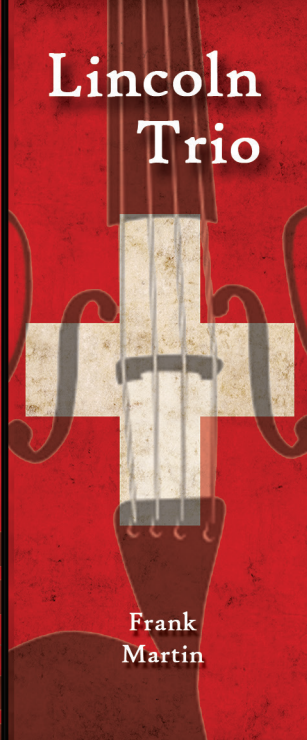




Rebecca  
Clarke



Arno  
Babajanian



Lincoln  
Trio

Frank  
Martin

TRIOS FROM OUR HOMELANDS

**CEDILLE**

**Producer** James Ginsburg

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# TRIOS FROM OUR HOMELANDS

REBECCA CLARKE

Trio for violin, violoncello, and piano (24:33)

- ① I. Moderato ma appassionato (10:00)
- ② II. Andante molto semplice (5:57)
- ③ III. Allegro vigoroso (8:28)

ARNO BABAJANIAN

Piano Trio in F-Sharp Minor (23:21)

- ④ I. Largo (9:53)
- ⑤ II. Andante (6:58)
- ⑥ III. Allegro Vivace (6:23)

FRANK MARTIN

Trio sur des mélodies populaires irlandaises (16:00)

- ⑦ I. Allegro moderato (4:50)
- ⑧ II. Adagio (5:44)
- ⑨ III. Gigue (5:19)

TT: (64:15)

## **Lincoln Trio**

Desirée Ruhstrat, violin

David Cunliffe, cello

Marta Aznavoorian, piano

## **TRIOS BY REBECCA CLARKE, ARNO BABAJANIAN, AND FRANK MARTIN**

*Program notes by Andrea Lamoreaux*

Rebecca Clarke, Arno Babajanian, and Frank Martin could all be considered outsiders in the history of 20th-century classical music. Clarke wrote at a time when music composition was still very much a male-dominated field. Babajanian was an artistic hero in his native land but relatively unknown internationally. Martin grappled with conflicting stylistic influences for many years in the process of establishing his own voice.

The Lincoln Trio has chosen to highlight major works by these less celebrated composers to bring them some well deserved attention. Another reason they chose these particular composers was to highlight the countries of origin of the three members of the group: England, Armenia, and Switzerland. Thus the album title, *Trios from our Homelands*.

Rebecca Clarke (1886–1979) began her musical studies on the violin but switched to the viola at the suggestion of her principal teacher at London’s Royal College of Music, the eminent composer-professor Sir Charles Villiers Stanford. She learned the viola from another eminent British musician, Lionel Tertis, and was soon supporting herself as a freelance orchestral musician. This was before World War I, when female professional musicians were scarce. It was during the war years that she first visited the U.S., which would eventually become her home.

Clarke had several encounters with Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge, the famous patron of chamber music whose composition contests Clarke entered twice and narrowly lost twice: first for her Viola Sonata of 1919 and two years later for her Piano Trio. In 1919 she all-but-tied for the prize with Ernest Bloch. Mrs. Coolidge reportedly said, upon revealing the name of the runner-up, “You should have seen [the judges’] faces when they saw [the sonata] was written by

a woman.” This was a phenomenon practically unheard-of in the early 1920s. The trio — Clarke once again took second place — was premiered in London in 1922 by violinist Marjorie Howard, Clarke’s cellist friend May Mukle, and pianist Myra Hess.

Clarke composed songs and a variety of chamber music, most of it featuring the viola. In her late 50s she married a former classmate from her Royal College days, pianist-composer James Friskin. In spite of his encouragement, she gradually abandoned her compositional career. She died in New York City at the age of 93. In 2000 the Rebecca Clarke Society was founded to promote her music.

Those first London listeners in 1922 heard a trio full of attractive melodies combined and presented in a context of virtuosity and musical ingenuity. The marking *Moderato ma appassionato* well characterizes the rhapsodic first movement, which begins with an emphatic piano passage. We next hear from the cello before all

three instruments join together. The opening motto returns in various guises to unify the movement, which contains a second, more lyrical theme. The moods of agitation and peace alternate and often feature the violin and cello in close imitation. The ending is quiet, setting up the *Andante molto semplice* middle movement, which opens with a quiet, almost folk-like melody for violin and cello in imitation over subdued piano chords. The word “lullaby” has been applied to this movement; it could also be thought of as a song without words, which ends with a plaintive violin passage. The *Allegro vigoroso* finale, again aptly headed, is almost like a hoedown: the piano dominates the opening, soon joined by the violin in a kind of country-fiddling mode. The impression of a dance is inescapable in spite of the frequent shifts of meter. A big, passionate central section interrupts the dance, then a quieter portion leads back to it for a rousing conclusion.

The writing, noticeably virtuosic for all three players, includes some special

string effects: contrasts between bowed and pizzicato playing, as well as some double-stops. The piano part features reiterated, powerful chords and rapid runs. The cello often plays in its high range (treble-clef territory), imparting a richness and poignancy to melodic figures that sound subtly different from the violin's sonority when it plays in the same range.

Arno Babajanian (1921–1983) was a child prodigy from a musical family; his father was an accomplished player of Armenian folk instruments. The noted composer Aram Khachaturian, one of the most famous and influential of Armenian musicians, recommended that Babajanian enter the Yerevan Conservatory when he was still just a schoolkid. He later studied both piano and composition at the Moscow Conservatory, then returned to Yerevan to teach at that city's conservatory, establishing his three-pronged career as a professor, pianist, and composer. He undertook a number of concert tours in the former Soviet Union while writing his *Armenian Rhapsody*, *Poem-*

*Rhapsody*, a cello concerto for Mstislav Rostropovich, a variety of piano and chamber music, popular songs, and some film music. Rostropovich called him "a brilliant composer, fiery pianist, beloved neighbor, and devoted friend for many years — this for me was wonderful Arno Babajanian, who, despite his early death, made a significant contribution to the music of our time."

Babajanian's *Heroic Ballade* for piano and orchestra is often cited as one of his major creations, inspired by Armenian folk melodies and indebted to Rachmaninoff for its rich keyboard sonorities. Other influences on Babajanian's music were the works of Khachaturian, Prokofiev, and Bartók (the last two, like him, notable pianists). His 1952 Piano Trio in F-Sharp Minor was premiered the following year with the composer at the piano joining violinist David Oistrakh and cellist Sergej Knushevitsky.

Babajanian's debt to tradition is perhaps reflected in that his is the only work on this album with a key

signature in its title. He begins in the stated F-sharp minor but wanders significantly from it over the course of the trio's three movements. The first is an *Allegro espressivo*, preceded by a *Largo* introduction of major importance to the work, since the shape and intervals of its motive will recur and inform the themes and structures of the entire piece. The main portion of the movement begins with a cello solo. The second theme, projected by a piano solo, is more serene and diatonic; it also departs from the home key. An agitated section precedes a regular recapitulation. The coda is signaled by big forte piano chords. Pianissimo and fortissimo and all the dynamic grades in between bring out the *espressivo* in the movement heading.

In a lovely atmosphere of C major, the violin begins the *Andante* over a quiet piano accompaniment. The movement, virtually monothematic, continues with a solo-cello presentation of a folk-like melody over piano arpeggios. The texture becomes more chromatic and the

mood more intense, with the two stringed instruments often playing in unison with octave (or more) separation. The violin, muted, recaps the opening, and the final passage is given to the piano, with a dynamic marking of *ppp*.

Back, at least briefly, in F-sharp minor, the *Allegro vivace* finale is cast mostly in the unusual meter of 5/8, adding some irregular accents and rhythmic progressions to a highly energetic conclusion. Rapid, almost continuous piano chords contrast with the string lines, once again often in unison. The final passage has the tempo marking *Maestoso* (majestic) and we hear again the complete motto from the trio's opening that has generated so much of what has come before. It gives way to a frenzy of final chords and runs, emphasized by the dynamic marking *sf* (*sforzando*), indicating particularly strong and sudden accents.

The best known trio on this album is the Martin, which occasionally appears on chamber-music programs

and has been recorded several times. It's still a work that should be played more often: a brief but unusual treatment of folk melodies in a concert-music format. Frank Martin (1890–1974) was born in Geneva, the son of a clergyman who didn't particularly encourage his musical interests. Moving from Geneva to Zurich, Rome, and eventually Paris, Martin absorbed many musical influences: the works of Bach, the late-Romantic sounds of César Franck, American jazz, Far-Eastern sonorities, folk music, and the rhythmic theories of Emile Jaques-Dalcroze, the founder of the eurhythmics system of teaching music. An encounter with conductor Ernest Ansermet, who would later champion his music, introduced the young experimenter to the works of Debussy and Ravel. Martin would also become interested in Schoenberg's twelve-tone method of composition, although he never adopted it. He eventually taught in both Switzerland and Germany and, in the 1940s, emigrated to the Netherlands.

Martin made major contributions to the realm of sacred music in the form of his Mass for Double Choir and the oratorio *In Terra Pax* (Peace on Earth). These works reflect his deeply spiritual nature and his striving for the ideal, in both life and the world of art.

The *Trio on Popular Irish Melodies*, dates from 1925 and is considered one of his most important early compositions. It was commissioned by an amateur American musician who wanted a piece based on familiar Irish tunes. Martin instead sought out more obscure, and perhaps more authentic, Irish folk melodies in Paris's largest library. The disappointed patron withdrew his commission, but fortunately Martin finished the trio anyway. Its aim is not to reproduce hummable songs, but rather to take the tunes as a starting point to experiment with expanding and recombining them in a context that also has remarkable rhythmic interest.

So this isn't Irish Night at the karaoke bar, or a jam session on St Patrick's Day. The first movement



is marked *Allegro moderato*—*Allegro marcato*, *marcato* meaning strongly-defined rhythm. The violin and cello get the first tune, a dance-like theme over subdued piano accompaniment. As the pace picks up, the piano becomes more prominent, introducing another melody. Then we hear from the cello, whose passage is picked up by the violin. In a progress of ever more complex rhythmic shifts, the movement proceeds to a big climax for all three players.

In the *Adagio*, the cello opens with a mournful minor-mode melody, the piano follows with a variant of it, and the violin enters with yet another variant. The texture is punctuated with off-beat piano chords. A livelier passage ensues, but the mood remains the same with the continuation of the minor mode, and its sense of sadness and yearning only intensifies as the *Adagio* progresses. A piano solo contains a new tune, or perhaps yet another variant of the opening.

The strings have pizzicato passages before a recapitulation of the original melody from the cello, and an ending for the piano.

A new mood entirely takes over in the concluding *Gigue*. This is indeed an Irish jig, and it's introduced by the violin, which sets the movement's perpetual motion pace. The cello picks up the tune, followed by the piano, and the mode shifts brightly back to major. The rhythmic patterns are mostly triple, as we'd expect for a gigue, but they're often interrupted with different patterns. The cello and piano are given a new, more chromatic tune that touches on several possible tonalities before the violin returns with the jig theme. The cello has a contrasting line beneath. In the coda, the piano gets its own version of the jig before the strings return for all three players to share in the rousing conclusion.

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Andrea Lamoreaux is Music Director of  
98.7WFMT, Chicago's Classical Experience

## LINCOLN TRIO

Described by *The Strad* as “sensational” and “bewitching” and as “models of vibrancy and control” by *Gramophone*, the GRAMMY-nominated, Chicago-based Lincoln Trio — Desirée Ruhstrat, violin; David Cunliffe, cello; and Marta Aznavoorian, piano — takes its name from its home, the heartland of the United States, the land of Lincoln.

Formed in 2003, the trio has been praised for its polished presentations of well-known chamber works and its ability to forge new paths with contemporary repertoire. The group’s reputation as a first-rate ensemble draws an eclectic audience of sophisticated music lovers, young admirers of contemporary programs, and students discovering chamber music for the first time.

Bringing together performing experiences spanning the globe, each member is an artist of international renown. Violinist Desirée Ruhstrat has performed throughout the U.S. and Europe, appearing at the White House and performing on a live radio

broadcast heard around the world with the Berlin Radio Orchestra; cellist David Cunliffe has performed with the BBC and Royal Scottish orchestras and toured as a member of the Balanescu Quartet; pianist Marta Aznavoorian has garnered critical acclaim for her engagements with orchestras and in concert halls worldwide including at Chicago’s Symphony Center, Washington’s John F. Kennedy Center, and the Sydney Opera House.

The trio has performed throughout the United States, including appearances at Carnegie’s Weill Hall, Alice Tully Hall, the Bryant Park Festival, Ravinia Festival, Green Center, Barge Music, Le Poisson Rouge, the Indianapolis Symphony Beethoven Chamber Music Series, University of Chicago, Dame Myra Hess Memorial Concert Series, and in Springfield, Illinois, where the trio was chosen to celebrate the Abraham Lincoln Bicentennial with President Barack Obama. International engagements include performances throughout Europe, Asia, and South America.

Champions of new music, the Lincoln Trio has performed numerous compositions written especially for them, including premieres of seven trios by members of the Chicago Composers Consortium, an award winning work dedicated to the trio by young ASCAP winner Conrad Tao, a Chamber Music America Award commission with composer Laura Elise Schwendinger, and works by Stacy Garrop, Mischa Zupko, Janice Misurell-Mitchell, Ravinia-commissioned works for the Lincoln Bicentennial by James Crowley, Eric Sawyer, and Lawrence Dillon, and, most recently, a commission from Colombia, South America, for a Trio by renowned composer Juan-Antonio Cuellar.

Winners of the 2008 Master Players International Competition in Venice, Italy and recipients of the 2011 prestigious Young Performers Career Advancement Award, the trio's 2016–2017 season includes performances throughout the US and Canada, with travels to Europe and South America, where they will tour throughout

Colombia and Ecuador performing Beethoven's Triple Concerto.

Staunch proponents of music education, the Lincoln Trio has had residencies at the Music Institute of Chicago as well as San Francisco State University, the University of Wisconsin Madison, and SUNY Fredonia. The trio is currently Artist-In-Residence at Chicago's MERIT School of Music.

For more information, [lincolntrio.com](http://lincolntrio.com)





**Lincoln Trio**

Desirée Ruhstrat, violin

David Cunliffe, cello

Marta Aznavoorian, piano

Photo by Frank Ishman

## Also by the Lincoln Trio on Cedille



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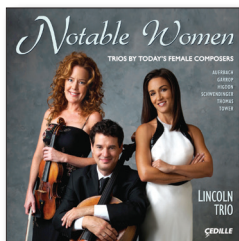
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